# BURGES AND JAMES GADSDEN PROVINCIAL PARK

## PURPOSE STATEMENT AND ZONING PLAN

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# BURGES AND JAMES GADSDEN PROVINCIAL PARK Purpose Statement and Zoning Plan

### **Primary Role**

The **primary role** of Burges and James Gadsden Provincial Park is to protect a small portion of an internationally significant wetland. The Columbia Wetlands stretch for over 180 kilometres and are the longest contiguous wetland in North America. It supports over 250 species of birds. The majority of the Columbia Wetlands is protected under the *Wildlife Act* through a wildlife management area (WMA) designation. The small park portion of the wetland lies in the northern section of the WMA in the upper Columbia Valley near Golden. The park and its environs contain numerous rare and endangered species.

The land encompassing the park was donated by the Burges and James Gadsden family in 1964. In the early 1970's, Ducks Unlimited Canada constructed a dyke system in the park to increase waterfowl habitat. Despite periodic maintenance and controversy surrounding tree removal to retain the dyke's integrity, the area remains relatively undisturbed.

#### **Secondary Role**

The **secondary role** of the park is to provide non-intrusive recreation opportunities. Low impact activities include wildlife viewing and nature appreciation. Burges and James Gadsden Provincial Park has been used in the past by local schools, residents, and tour operators as an outdoor classroom for natural history.

Known Management Issues	Response
The area lacks public access (i.e. crossing of CPR right of way and neighbouring private land).	Negotiate with local land owners to allow for public access corridor.
Ongoing dyke maintenance requires periodic removal of trees/vegetation to retain structural integrity.	Ducks Unlimited coordinates with Park's staff and local interest groups to minimize impacts on surrounding habitat.
Non-native species (Canada thistle) competing with native flora.	Monitoring and mechanical treatment when appropriate.

#### **Zoning**

The entire park is zoned Natural Environment (401 ha).

## Conservation

Conservation				
Representation -ecosection		East Kootenay Trench (EKT). This ecosection is very under-represented (0.68%) in the PA system. Burges and James Gadsden provides 13% of the province wide PA representation of this ecosection. The park is the 3 <sup>rd</sup> highest in representation of the protected EKT ecosection in the province. Other major contributors are Kikomun (24%) and Premier Lake (27%).		
-biogeoclimatic subzone/variant		The park protects remnant IDFdm2. Province wide PA representation is minimal in IDFdm2 (0.93%). Burges and James Gadsden contributes significantly to IDFdm2 (13%). Other major contributors are Kikomun (23%) and Premier Lake (28%).		
Special Feature		Significant protected wetland habitat along the shores of the Columbia River. Over 250 species of birds have been recorded in the Columbia Wetlands. The area represents one of the few remaining intact portions of the Pacific flyway - a critical migratory path for thousands of species of birds.		
Rare/Endangered Values		No inventory has been conducted. The park's adjacency to the Columbia Wetlands WMA creates a high probability that the following species may/can occur: grizzly bear (b), painted turtle (b), northern leopard frog (r), great blue heron (b), American bittern (b), yellow breasted chat (r), Nutall's sunflower (r), beaked spike-rush (b).		
Scientific/ Research Opportunities		A site suitable for integrated wetland management.		

### Representation -backcountry Not applicable. -destination $\boxtimes$ Supports the recreational opportunities within the Columbia Wetlands - a major tourist attraction while travelling through the upper Columbia Valley. -travel corridor Situated along Hwy 93/95, but vehicle access into the park is not available. Signage is restricted to one 4x8 sign with both BC Parks and Ducks Unlimited logos. $\boxtimes$ -local recreation Bird watching (the Columbia Wetlands are internationally known amongst professional birders), nature appreciation, and paddling. $\boxtimes$ **Special Opportunities** The Columbia Wetlands are unmatched in the province in supporting such a diversity of wildlife and bird species. $\boxtimes$ **Education/Interpretation Opportunities** Wetland walking tours for schools and tourists. The park has long been a proposed site for an visitor/interpretation centre for the Columbia Wetlands. **Cultural Heritage** Representation Not yet assessed. Special Feature None identified. Other Management Considerations Other designations None identified. $\boxtimes$ Relationship to other PAs Complements the 26,200 hectare Columbia Wetlands WMA. 1 of 5

Recreation

provincial parks between the outlet of Columbia Lake and the lower reaches of Kinbasket Lake (Columbia reservoir) - a distance of 150 km.

Co-operative Management Arrangements	$\boxtimes$	Ducks Unlimited maintains dyke system within park.
Partnerships		None identified.

Vulnerability \( \sum \) Loss of wildlife diversity because of unrestricted boating regulations.

Adjacent private land may be developed, fragmenting wetland complex.

Relationship to other Strategies

North American Bird
Conservation Initiative (NABCI).

Area: 401 hectares

Date of Establishment: June 24, 1965

